

Panel Covid-19

Global Public Health Implications

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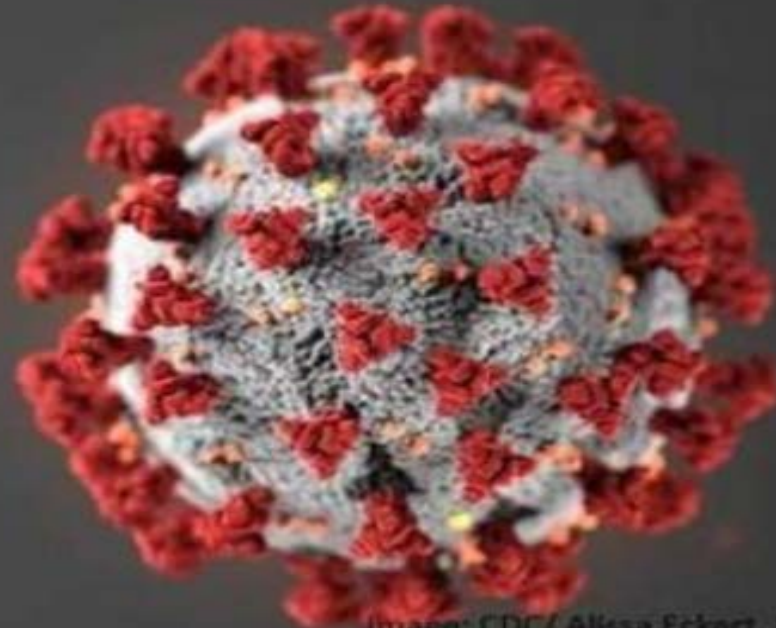
1. Global Health Governance

Social Justice, Equity

“Wherever there was **structural weakness** in the health, economic and political system the **pandemic worsened**”

LAUDATO SI'
OF THE HOLY FATHER
FRANCIS
ON CARE FOR OUR COMMON HOME

COVID-19 and ONE HEALTH



“Social inequality kills. It deprives individuals and communities of a healthy start in life, increases their burden of disability and disease, and brings early death. Poverty and discrimination, inadequate medical care, and violation of human rights all act as powerful social determinants of who lives and who dies, at what age, and with what degree of suffering”

Nancy Krieger, 2005

1. Global Health Governance

Social Justice, Equity

- **Trust** in official advice correlates with trust in government
- In **polarized societies** crises aggravate divisions such as racial, economic disparities, political hyper-partisanship, and distrust of governing elites e.g., Brazil, India, USA
- In **consensual societies** crises reinforce preexisting solidarity people temporarily set aside differences and support policies for the collective good e.g., France, Japan, Germany, Netherlands, Singapore
- **Reconceptualized WHO**, new nations arrangements, inclusive relationships, to adapt to a regimen of networked governance

Comparative Covid Response (ComCoRe) Study, 2021

2. Overlapping Public Health Problems

Mercy

- **Syndemics** “the concentration and deleterious interaction of two or more health conditions in a population as consequence of social inequity and an unjust exercise of power”

Merrill Singer, 2009

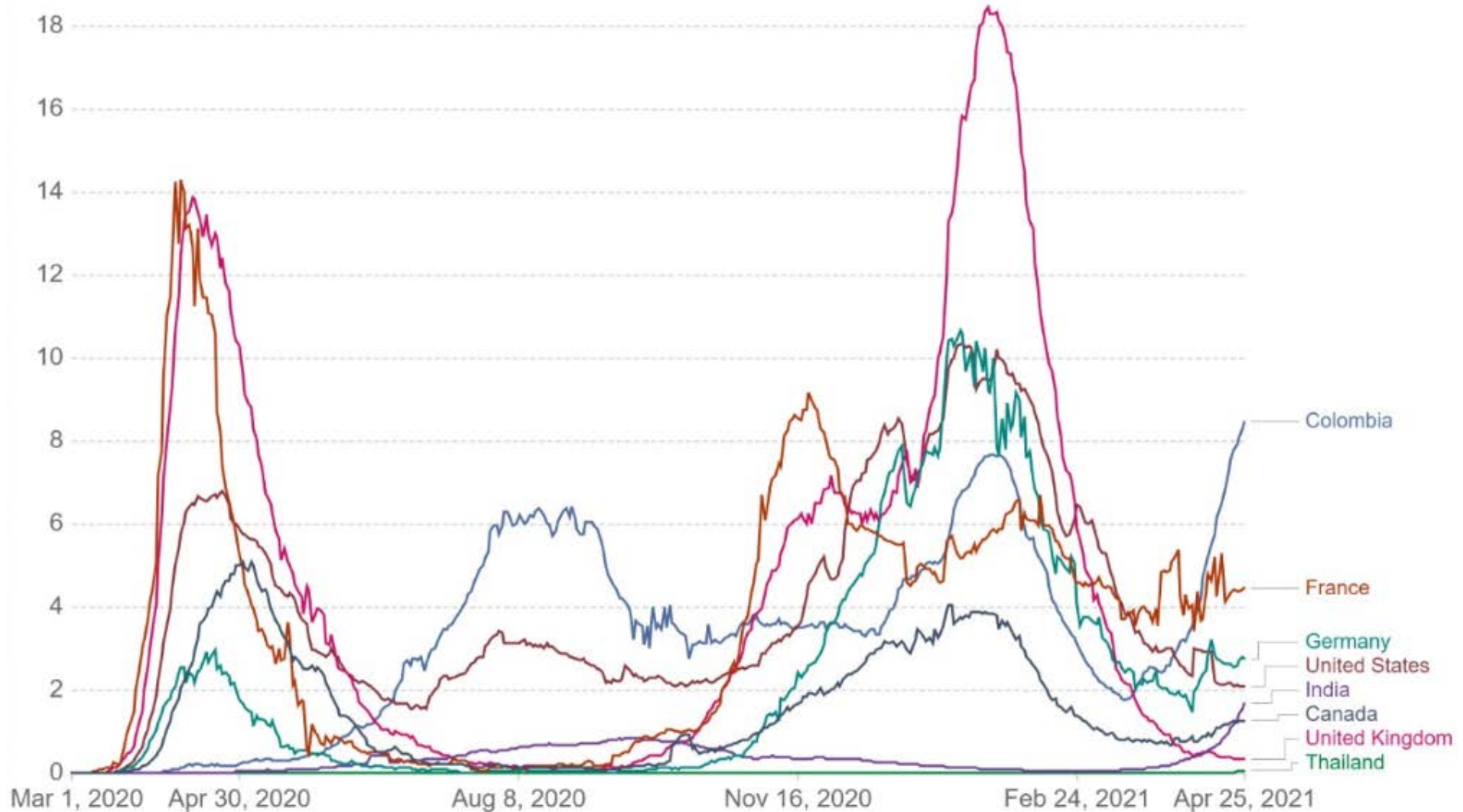


Synergistic perspective – COMPLEXITY – Trans disciplinary demands

“It allows to harmonize speeches, rationalities, culture and people. It has an inclusive value, encouragement to dialogue, and the shared construction of actions”.

Daily new confirmed COVID-19 deaths per million people

Shown is the rolling 7-day average. Limited testing and challenges in the attribution of the cause of death means that the number of confirmed deaths may not be an accurate count of the true number of deaths from COVID-19.



3. Health System Performance

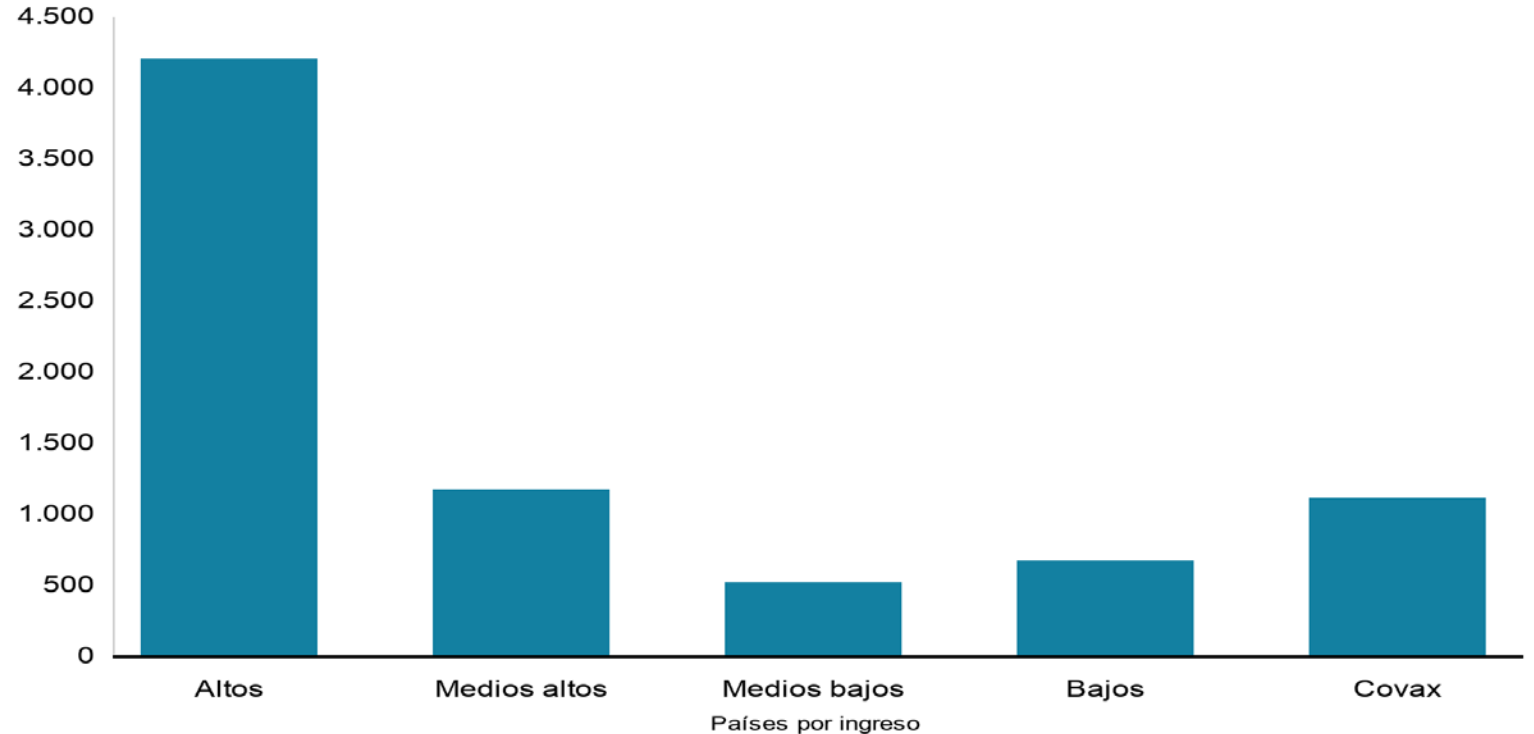
Solidarity, Dignity

- **Components:**


- Direction
- Financing
- Health work force
- Medical technologies
- Information
- Services Delivery

Número de dosis compradas por países

Cantidad de dosis en millones



Fuente: Launch and Scale Speedometer

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- A woman with long dark hair, wearing a white surgical mask and a white fur-trimmed coat, is the central figure. She is holding up her right hand with fingers spread, as if signaling to stop or indicating a distance. The background is a crowd of people under a blue tent, with some people wearing red hats. The overall lighting is dim and blue-tinted.
- **Who Cares to whom care??**
 - **State and Insurers relationships**
 - **Public Investment vs Private Earnings**
 - **Universal Health Coverage**

4. Open Science

Truth

- Knowledge as Common Good
- Intellectual Property, Patents
- Population Knowledge
Appropriateness
- Ethical Principles

